

# NOTES ON THE SENATE



**SENATE  
OF THE REPUBLIC  
OF POLAND**

## *Marshals of the Senate*

**CHANCELLERY OF THE SENATE**  
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Marshals of the Senate are elected by secret ballot by an absolute majority of votes at the first session of a newly elected Senate. Deputy marshals are likewise elected by secret ballot during the same session.

**TOMASZ GRODZKI, Marshal of the Senate of the Tenth Term**

Born on 13th May 1958 in Szczecin.

1983 – graduated from the Faculty of Medicine of the Pomeranian Medical Academy (currently: Pomeranian Medical University) in Szczecin. Obtained a first degree specialization in general surgery and a second degree specialization in ardiothoracic surgery and clinical transplantation. Received the degree of Doctor of Medical Sciences (1991) and the habilitated doctor degree (2003). A professor of medical science since 2010.

Started working as an intern at the Provincial Centre of Occupational Medicine in Szczecin in 1983. Employee of Professor Alfred Sokołowski Specialist Hospital in Szczecin-Zdunowo since 1984 and its director since 1998. Became the director of the Cardiothoracic Surgery Department in 1995. Head of the Cardiothoracic Surgery And Clinical Transplantation Clinic of the Department of Cardiothoracic Diseases of the Pomeranian Medical University in Szczecin since 2003. Active cardiothoracic surgeon and transplantologist. Specializes in lung transplantation.

2006–2015 – a member of Szczecin City Council.

2003–2004 – the chairman of the European Society of Thoracic Surgeons. First Polish member of the American Association for Thoracic Surgery.

Senator from 2015; a member of the Health Committee and the Foreign and European Affairs Committee in the Ninth Term Senate, a member of the Health Committee and the Legislation Committee in the Tenth Term Senate.



## Marshals of the Senate



STANISŁAW KARCZEWSKI, Marshal of the Senate of the Ninth Term (2015–2019)

Born in 1955 in Warsaw. Graduated from the Second Faculty of Medicine at the Medical University of Warsaw. Obtained the second degree of specialization in general surgery.

Since 1981 works at the Regional Hospital at Nowe Miasto on Pilica (Independent Public Healthcare Unit). Was consecutively an intern, junior assistant, assistant, head of the emergency ward, director of a hospital, head of the surgical ward.

1989 – helped to establish the Civic Committee in Nowe Miasto on Pilica. For many years headed the Solidarity Trade Union committee at the hospital.

1998–2002 was a member of the Grójec District Council. 2002–2005 – a deputy to the Mazowieckie Provincial Parliament.

Senator from 2005; deputy chairman of the Health Committee in the Sixth and Seventh Term Senate, a member of the Local Government and State Administration Committee in the Sixth Term and a member of the Emigration Affairs and Contacts with Poles Abroad Committee and the Budget and Public Finance Committee in the Seventh Term. Deputy Marshal and a member of the Health Committee and the Rules, Ethics and Senatorial Affairs Committee in the Eighth Term Senate. Deputy Marshal and a member of the Health Committee and the Rules, Ethics and Senatorial Affairs Committee in the Tenth Term Senate.



BOGDAN BORSEWICZ, Marshal of the Senate of the Sixth Term (2005–2007), Seventh Term (2007–2011) and the Eighth Term (2011–2015)

Born in Lidzbark Warmiński in 1949. He studied history at the Faculty of Humanities of the Catholic University of Lublin, where he graduated in 1975. Since 1970s he was an activist of the democratic opposition, a member of the Workers' Defence Committee, co-organiser of the Free Trade Unions of the Baltic Coast, editor of opposition newspapers "Robotnik" ("Worker") and "Robotnik Wybrzeża" ("Worker of the Baltic Coast"). Co-organiser of the August 1980 strike in the Shipyard of Gdańsk; co-author of the postulates of the striking workers. Following the imposition of martial law, he became actively involved in the underground structures of the "Solidarity" movement. Between 1984 and 1986, he was a member of the Provisional Coordination Committee and then of the Provisional Solidarity Trade Union Council. Arrested and imprisoned. May and August 1988 – he took part in the strikes in the Shipyard of Gdańsk. 1989 – he became a member of the Presidium of the Solidarity Trade Union National Committee and between 1990 and 1991 he served as its vice-chairman.

Between 1997 and 2000 – a Deputy Minister of Interior and Administration (in charge of the police force). Between 2001 and 2005 – a deputy marshal and a member of the Board of Management of the Pomeranian Province.

Deputy of the Sejm of the Republic of Poland between 1991 and 2001. He served as the chairman of the Solidarity Trade Union Parliamentary Club in the First Term. He served first as a deputy chairman and then as the chairman of the Special Services Committee in the Second Term. During his three terms in office at the Sejm, he was a member of: the Foreign Affairs Committee, National and Ethnic Minorities Committee, Constitutional Committee of the National Assembly, Administration and Internal Affairs Committee, Constitutional Responsibility Committee. He headed the Parliamentary Team on Co-operation with Non-governmental Organizations and the Parliamentary Assembly of the Sejm and the Senate of the Republic of Poland, the Seimas of the Lithuanian Republic and the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine in the Sixth, Seventh and Eighth Term Senate. Deputy Marshal and a member of the Budget and Public Finance Committee, the Culture and Media Committee and the Human Rights, the Rule of Law and Petitions Committee in the Tenth Term Senate.

## Marshals of the Senate

LONGIN PASTUSIAK, Marshal of the Senate of the Fifth Term (2001–2005)

Born in 1935 in Łódź. 1959 – he graduated from the Woodrow Wilson School of Foreign Affairs, University of Virginia in Charlottesville. 1960 – he also graduated from the Faculty of Journalism of the Warsaw University. Since 1986 he has held the title of full professor. From 1963 to 1994 he was a researcher at the Polish Institute of International Affairs. Between 1967 and 1998, he served as a member of the Central Board of the Polish Political Science Association (1985–1988 – president). Between 1988 and 1994, he was a member of the Executive Committee of the International Political Science Association (1991–1994 – vice-president). Member of the Political Science Committee of the Polish Academy of Sciences.

Vice-chairman of the international board of the Parliamentarians for Global Action (1998–2005); vice-chairman of the Parliamentary Assembly of NATO (2002–2004), Vice-chairman of Social Democrats in the NATO Parliamentary Assembly (2001–2005).

From 1991 to 2001, he was a deputy to the Sejm of the Republic of Poland. During the First and the Second Term, he was a deputy chairman of the Parliamentary Club of the Democratic Left Alliance (SLD), a member of the Committee on Liaison with Poles Abroad and Foreign Affairs Committee. Deputy chairman of the Foreign Affairs Committee, a member of the Committee on Liaison with Poles Abroad and of the Constitutional Committee of the National Assembly in the Second Term. During the Third Term, he served as a deputy chairman of the Foreign Affairs Committee and the chairman of the Standing Parliamentary Delegation of the Sejm and Senate to the Assembly of Western European Union, Member of the National Defence Committee.



ALICJA GRZEŚKOWIAK, Marshal of the Senate of the Fourth Term (1997–2001)

Born in 1941 in Świrz near Lviv. She studied law at the Nicolaus Copernicus University in Toruń; a Professor of Law since 1990 and a lawyer since 1988. 1966 – she started to work as a researcher at the Nicolaus Copernicus University and in 1991 – at the Catholic University of Lublin. 1980 – she became a member of the Solidarity Trade Union. Co-founder of the Helsinki Committee in Poland. Vice-President of the Group of Christian Democrats (1992–1997). Dame of the Order of the Holy Sepulchre in Jerusalem, author of publications on penal law, human rights and family law.

Senator from 1989 to 2001. Chairwoman of the Constitutional Committee and a deputy chairwoman of the Human Rights and the Rule of Law Committee in the First Term Senate. Deputy Marshal in the Second Term Senate, a member of the delegation of the Parliament of the Republic of Poland to the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe in the First and Second Term Senate. During her four terms in the office at the Senate she was a member of the committees: the Legislative Initiatives and Works, the Human Rights and the Rule of Law, the Rules and Senatorial Affairs, the Emigration Affairs and Poles Abroad, the Constitutional Committee and the Constitutional Committee of the National Assembly.



## Marshals of the Senate

ADAM STRUZIŁ, Marshal of the Senate of the Third Term (1993–1997)

Born in 1957 in Kutno. Graduate of the Medical University of Łódź. Specialist in internal diseases. From 1990 to 1997, he worked as the chief executive officer of the Provincial Polyclinic Hospital in Płock. From 1990 to 1998, he served as a member of the Gąbin City and Commune Council. Between 1994 and 1998, he chaired the Presidium of the National Parliament of Local Government; in 1998, 2002, 2006 and 2010 he was elected as a deputy to the Mazowieckie Provincial Parliament. Since 2001 – the Marshal of the Mazowieckie Province. Activist of the peasant and local government movement.

Senator from 1991 to 2001. Chairman of the Social Policy and Health Committee in the Second Term Senate, a member of the Social Policy and Health Committee and the Emigration Affairs and Poles Abroad Committee in the Third Term, a deputy chairman of the Health, Physical Education and Sport Committee in the Fourth Term Senate.



AUGUST CHEŁKOWSKI, Marshal of the Senate of the Second Term (1991–1993)

Born in Telkiew near Malbork in 1927, died in 1999. Graduated from the Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań. 1990 – he earned the title of Full Professor of Physics. Specialist in the physics of solids. From 1952 to 1967 – a researcher of the Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań, and from 1968 – of the University of Silesia (1981–1982 – rector, August Chełkowski was the only Polish rector to be interned during the martial law). 1969–1979 and 1984–1987 – the director of the Institute of Physics of the University of Silesia. Political activist.

1980 – he became a member of the Solidarity Trade Union. Between 1982 and 1985, he was a member of the Central Council of Higher Education. He also belonged to the European Physical Society.

Senator from 1989 to 1999. Chairman of the Environment Protection Committee, a member of the Culture, Media, Science and National Education Committee and the Foreign Affairs Committee in the First Term; a member of the Science and National Education Committee, the Foreign Affairs and International Economic Relations Committee in the Third Term; a member of the Science and National Education Committee and the Foreign Affairs and European Integration Committee in the Fourth Term Senate.



ANDRZEJ STELMACHOWSKI, Marshal of the Senate of the First Term (1989–1991)

Born in Poznań in 1925, died in 2009. Political activist, specialist in civil and agricultural law. 1962–1963 – professor of the University of Wrocław, 1963–1993 – professor of the Warsaw University. During World War II, he was a soldier of the Home Army. 1980 – he was a member of the team of advisors at the Shipyard of Gdańsk. Since 1980 – member of the Solidarity Trade Union, the chief negotiator on behalf of the “Solidarity” movement in secret talks with the communist authorities (1988), Participant of the Round Table negotiations. President of the Warsaw Club of Catholic Intelligentsia in 1987–1990. Between 1990 and 2008, the chairman of the Association “Polish Community” (Stowarzyszenie „Wspólnota Polska”).

